



# **NAGARJUNA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**

**An Autonomous Institute under VTU**

## **Vision**

Leadership and Excellence in Education

## **Mission**

To fulfill the vision by imparting total quality education replete with the philosophy of blending human values and academic professionalism.

## **Scheme and Syllabus**

**1st Semester B.E**

Chemistry Cycle

Academic Year

2023-24

**Applied Chemistry for ECE Stream**

<b>Course Title:</b>	<b>Applied Chemistry for Electronics and Communication Engineering</b>		
<b>Course Code:</b>	<b>23CHEE12/22</b>	CIE Marks	50
Course Type (Theory/Practical/Integrated)	Integrated	SEE Marks	50
		Total Marks	100
Teaching Hours/Week (L:T:P: S)	2:2:2:0	ExamHours	03+02
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40 hours Theory + 10 to12 Lab slots	Credits	04

### Course objectives

- To enable students to acquire knowledge on principles of chemistry for engineering applications.
- To develop an intuitive understanding of chemistry by emphasizing the related branches of engineering.
- To provide students with a solid foundation in analytical reasoning required to solve societal problems.

### Teaching-Learning Process

These are sample strategies, which teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes and make Teaching–Learning more effective

- Tutorial & remedial classes for needy students (not regular T/R)
- Conducting Makeup classes / Bridge courses for needy students
- Demonstration of concepts either by building models or by industry visit
- Experiments in laboratories shall be executed in blended mode (conventional or non–conventional methods)
- Use of ICT – Online videos, online courses
- Use of online platforms for assignments / Notes / Quizzes (Ex. Google classroom)

### MODULE 1: Electrode and Energy conversion System (8hr)

**Electrode System:** Introduction, types of electrodes. Reference electrode - Introduction, calomel electrode – construction, working and applications of calomel electrode. Electrolyte Concentration cell– Definition, construction, working and Numerical problems. Ion selective electrode – definition, construction and applications of glass electrode. Determination of pH using glass electrode.

**Energy conversion Systems:** Introduction to batteries, construction, working and applications of Lithium ion. Construction, working and applications of photovoltaic cells. Quantum Dot Sensitized Solar Cells (QDSSC's)- Principle, Properties and Applications.

**Self-learning:** Working of glass electrode, Silver-Silver chloride electrode Sodium ion batteries.

### MODULE 2: Water and Green Chemistry (8hr)

**Water technology:** Introduction, water parameters, hardness of water, determination of temporary, permanent and total hardness by EDTA method, determination of COD, numerical problems, softening of water by ion exchange method, desalination of water by electrodialysis, Forward osmosis.

**Green Chemistry:** Introduction, definition, Major environmental pollutants, Basic principles of green chemistry, Synthesis of organic compound Adipic acid and Paracetamol by green route.

**Self-learning:** Sewage treatment (Primary, secondary and tertiary), Biocatalysed reactions.

### MODULE 3: Chemistry of Electronic Materials and Display Systems (8hr)

**Conductors and Insulators:** Introduction, principle with examples.

**Semiconductors:** Introduction, production of electronic grade silicon-Czochralski process (CZ) and Float Zone (FZ) methods.

**PCB:** Electroless plating – Introduction, Electroless plating of copper in the manufacture of double-sided PCB.

**Display Systems:** Photoactive and electroactive materials, Nanomaterials and organic molecules used in optoelectronic devices. Liquid crystals (LC's) - Introduction, classification, properties and application in Liquid Crystal Displays (LCD's). Properties and application of Organic Light Emitting Diodes (OLED's) and Quantum Light Emitting Diodes (QLED's).

**Self-learning:** Properties and functions of Silicon (Si), Germanium (Ge), Copper (Cu), Aluminum (Al), and Brominated flame retardants in computers.

#### MODULE 4: Chemistry of E-Waste & Nanomaterials (8hr)

**E-Waste:** Introduction, sources, types, effects of e-waste on environment and human health, methods of disposal, advantages of recycling. Extraction of copper and gold from e-waste.

**Nanomaterials:** Nanomaterials: Introduction, size dependent properties of nanomaterials (Surface area, Catalytic, Conducting), preparation of nanomaterials by sol-gel and co-precipitation method with example. Introduction, properties and applications - Nanofibers, Nanophotonics, Nanosensors.

**Self-learning:** Recycling of PCB, Properties & electrochemical applications of carbon nanotubes and graphene.

#### MODULE 5: Sensors and Analytical Techniques (8hr)

**Sensors:** Introduction, working principle and applications of Electrochemical sensors, Conductometric sensors, and Optical sensors. Sensors for the measurement of dissolved oxygen (DO). Electrochemical sensors for the pharmaceuticals and hydrocarbons. Electrochemical gas sensors for SO<sub>x</sub> and NO<sub>x</sub>. Disposable sensors in the detection of biomolecules and pesticides.

**Analytical Techniques:** Introduction, principle and instrumentation of Conductometry; its application in the estimation of weak acid. Potentiometry; its application in the estimation of iron.

**Self-learning:** Types of electrochemical sensor, Gas sensor - O<sub>2</sub> sensor, Biosensor - Glucose sensors.

**NOTE: RBT LEVELS FOR ALL MODULES L1, L2 & L3**

#### PRACTICAL MODULE

##### A – Demonstration (any two) offline/virtual:

- A1. Chemical Structure drawing using software: ChemDraw or ACD/ChemSketch
- A2. Determination of strength of an acid in Pb-acid battery
- A3. Determination of EMF Measurement of Cell.
- A4. Electrolysis of water

##### B – Exercise (compulsorily any 4 to be conducted):

- B1. Conductometric estimation of acid mixture
- B2. Potentiometric estimation of FAS using K<sub>2</sub>Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>
- B3. Determination of pK<sub>a</sub> of vinegar using pH sensor (Glass electrode)
- B4. Determination of rate of corrosion of mild steel by weight loss method
- B5. Estimation of total hardness of water by EDTA method

##### C – Structured Enquiry (compulsorily any 4 to be conducted):

- C1. Estimation of Copper present in electroplating effluent by optical sensor (colorimetry)
- C2. Determination of Viscosity coefficient of lubricant (Ostwald's viscometer)
- C3. Estimation of iron in TMT bar by diphenyl amine/external indicator method
- C4. Estimation of Sodium present in soil/effluent sample using flame photometry
- C5. Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) of industrial waste water sample

##### D – Open Ended Experiments (any two):

- D1: Evaluation of acid content in beverages by using pH sensors and simulation.
- D2. Construction of photovoltaic cell.
- D3. Design an experiment to Identify the presence of proteins in given sample.
- D4. Searching suitable PDB file and target for molecular docking.

#### **Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<b>CO1.</b>	Identify the terms and applications
<b>CO2.</b>	Explain the phenomena of chemistry to describe the methods of engineering processes
<b>CO3.</b>	Solve for the problems in chemistry that are pertinent in engineering applications
<b>CO4.</b>	Apply the basic concepts of chemistry to explain the chemical properties and processes
<b>CO5.</b>	Analyze properties and multidisciplinary situations

## Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)

Theory Courses : 4 Credit						
Evaluation Type		Component	Max. Marks	Marks reduced to	Min. Marks	Evaluation Details
Theory Component	Internal Assessment Tests(IAT)	IAT-1	25	15	10	Average of two IAT's Scaled down to 15 marks
		IAT-2	25			
	Comprehensive Continuous Evaluation(CCE)	CCE-1	10	10		Minimum of two Assessment methods as per 22OB4.2 of regulation, Average of two CCE's scaled down to 10 marks
		CCE-2	10			
<b>Total CIE - Theory</b>				<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	Scale down marks of IAT and CCE to 25
Laboratory Component	<b>Practical and Lab Records</b>	-	15	25	10	Conduction of experiments and preparation of Lab records, etc.
	<b>Lab Test</b>	<b>50</b>	10			One Test to be conducted after the completion of all lab experiments
<b>Total CIE – Practicals</b>				<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	
<b>Total CIE (Theory + Lab)</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	
<b>SEE</b>			100	<b>50</b>	<b>18</b>	Conducted for 100 marks and scaled down to 50.
<b>CIE + SEE</b>				<b>100</b>	<b>40</b>	
<p>The minimum marks to secured in CIE to appear for SEE shall be 10(40% of maximum marks: 25) In theory component and 10(40% minimum marks: 25) in the practical component. The laboratory Component of the IPCC/Integrated course shall be for CIE only. However, in SEE, the question from The laboratory component shall be included in the question paper.</p>						
<b>Note: *Provided should have more than 45% in CIE</b>						
<b>Suggested Learning Resources:</b>						
<b>Books (Title of the Book/Name of the author/Name of the publisher/Edition and Year)</b>						
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Wiley Engineering Chemistry, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2013- 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.</li> <li>2. Nanotechnology A Chemical Approach to Nanomaterials, G.A. Ozin &amp; A.C. Arsenault, RSC Publishing, 2005.</li> <li>3. Engineering Chemistry, P C Jain &amp; Monica Jain, Dhanpat Rai Publication, 2015-16<sup>th</sup> Edition.</li> <li>4. "Engineering Chemistry", O. G. Palanna, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, Fourth Reprint, 2015. Principles of Physical Chemistry, B.R. Puri, L.R. Sharma &amp; M.S. Pathania, S. Nagin Chand &amp; Co., 41 Edition, 2004.</li> </ol>						
<b>Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):</b>						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="https://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in/">https://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in/</a></li> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=faESCxAWR9k">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=faESCxAWR9k</a></li> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TBqXMWaxZYM&amp;list=PLyhmwFtznRhuz8L1bb3X-9IbHrDMjHWWH">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TBqXMWaxZYM&amp;list=PLyhmwFtznRhuz8L1bb3X-9IbHrDMjHWWH</a></li> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j5Hml6KN4TI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j5Hml6KN4TI</a></li> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X9GHBdyYcyo">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X9GHBdyYcyo</a></li> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1xWBPZnEJk8">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1xWBPZnEJk8</a></li> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wRAo-M8xBHM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wRAo-M8xBHM</a></li> </ul>						

**Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)/ Practical Based learning**

- <https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-chemical-sciences>
- <https://demonstrations.wolfram.com/topics.php>
- <https://interestingengineering.com/science>

**COs and POs Mapping (Individual teacher has to fill up) PO**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	1	1				1					
<b>CO2</b>	3	1	1				1					
<b>CO3</b>	3	1	1				1					
<b>CO4</b>	3	1	1				1					
<b>CO5</b>	3	1	1				1					
<b>Average</b>	3	1	1				1					